# Human Resource Management: Predicting Employee Promotions Using Machine Learning

# Milestone 1: Project Initialization and Planning Phase

The "Project Initialization and Planning Phase" marks the project's outset, defining goals, scope, and stakeholders. This crucial phase establishes project parameters, identifies key team members, allocates resources, and outlines a realistic timeline. It also involves risk assessment and mitigation planning. Successful initiation sets the foundation for a well-organized and efficiently executed machine learning project, ensuring clarity, alignment, and proactive measures for potential challenges.

## Activity 1: Define Problem Statement

Problem Statement: In a large corporation, HR faces challenges in identifying top performers suitable for promotion due to the sheer volume of employees. By implementing a machine learning model, HR can efficiently analyze employee data to pinpoint individuals demonstrating exceptional capabilities and potential for advancement, streamlining the promotion process and ensuring deserving employees are recognized.

**Human Resource Management Problem Statement Report:**

## Activity 2: Project Proposal (Proposed Solution)

The project focuses on "Predicting Employee Promotions Using Machine Learning." This initiative aims to leverage advanced analytical techniques to forecast employee promotions accurately. By analyzing a range of factors such as awards, KPIs, training history, age, departmental data, and educational qualifications, the project seeks to develop a robust predictive model.

The goal is to optimize promotion decisions within the organization by providing data-driven insights into employee performance and potential. This approach not only aims to enhance decision-making efficiency but also to minimize biases and improve transparency in promotion processes. Ultimately, the project strives to improve employee satisfaction, optimize HR resource allocation, and foster a culture of meritocracy within the organization.

**Human Resource Management Project Proposal Report:**

## Activity 3: Initial Project Planning

The Initial Project Planning phase for employee prediction involves defining key objectives, outlining scope, and identifying stakeholders critical to the predictive modeling process. This phase includes setting timelines, allocating necessary resources, and formulating an overarching project strategy. During this stage, the team establishes a comprehensive understanding of the dataset, defines specific analysis goals, and designs a workflow for efficient data processing.

**Human Resource Management Project Planning Report:**

# Milestone 2: Data Collection and Preprocessing Phase

The Data Collection and Preprocessing Phase involves executing a plan to gather relevant loan

application data from Kaggle, ensuring data quality through verification and addressing missing values. Preprocessing tasks include cleaning, encoding, and organizing the dataset for subsequent exploratory analysis and machine learning model development.

## Activity 1: Data Collection Plan, Raw Data Sources Identified, Data Quality Report

The dataset used for the Human Resource Management project on predicting employee promotions has been sourced from Kaggle. It includes comprehensive employee details and performance metrics. Data quality has been rigorously verified, with efforts made to address missing values and adhere to ethical guidelines, ensuring a robust foundation for predictive modeling.

**Human Resource Management Data Collection Report:**

## Activity 2: Data Quality Report

The dataset for "Human Resource Management: Predicting Employee Promotions" is sourced from Kaggle. It includes detailed employee information, performance metrics, and training data. Data quality is ensured through thorough verification, addressing missing values, and maintaining adherence to ethical guidelines, establishing a reliable foundation for predictive modeling..

**Human Resource Management Data Quality Report:**

## Activity 3: Data Exploration and Preprocessing

## Data Exploration involves analyzing the employee dataset to understand patterns, distributions, and outliers. Preprocessing includes handling missing values, scaling, and encoding categorical variables. These crucial steps enhance data quality, ensuring the reliability and effectiveness of subsequent analyses in the employee promotion prediction project.

**Human Resource Management Data Exploration and Preprocessing Report:**

# Milestone 3: Model Development Phase

The Model Development Phase entails crafting a predictive model for loan approval. It encompasses strategic feature selection, evaluating and selecting models (Random Forest, Decision Tree, KNN, XGB), initiating training with code, and rigorously validating and assessing model performance for informed decision-making in the lending process.

## Activity 1: Feature Selection Report

The Feature Selection Report focuses on critical factors for predicting employee promotions. Performance ratings directly reflect job competence and readiness for higher responsibilities. Promotion history highlights past success and readiness for advancement. Tenure indicates loyalty and experience, while skills and certifications align with job requirements for higher roles. These factors ensure the model accurately identifies employees poised for promotion based on their proven performance, career progression, tenure, and relevant qualifications.

**Human Resource Management Feature Selection Report:**

## Activity 2: Model Selection Report

The Model Selection Report details the rationale behind choosing Random Forest, Decision Tree, KNN, and XGB models for employee promotion prediction. It considers each model's strengths in handling complex relationships, interpretability, adaptability, and overall predictive performance, ensuring an informed choice aligned with project objectives.

**Human Resource Management Model Selection Report:**

## Activity 3: Initial Model Training Code, Model Validation and Evaluation Report

The Initial Model Training Code employs selected algorithms on the loan approval dataset, setting the foundation for predictive modeling. The subsequent Model Validation and Evaluation Report rigorously assesses model performance, employing metrics like accuracy and precision to ensure reliability and effectiveness in predicting loan outcomes.

**Human Resource Management Model Development Phase Template:**

# Milestone 4: Model Optimization and Tuning Phase

The Model Optimization and Tuning Phase involves refining machine learning models for peak performance. It includes optimized model code, fine-tuning hyperparameters, comparing performance metrics, and justifying the final model selection for enhanced predictive accuracy and efficiency.

## Activity 1: Hyperparameter Tuning Documentation

The random forest model was selected for its superior performance, exhibiting high accuracy during hyperparameter tuning. Its ability to handle complex relationships, minimize overfitting, and optimize predictive accuracy aligns with project objectives, justifying its selection as the final model.

## Activity 2: Performance Metrics Comparison Report

The Performance Metrics Comparison Report contrasts the baseline and optimized metrics for various models, specifically highlighting the enhanced performance of the Random forest model. This assessment provides a clear understanding of the refined predictive capabilities achieved through hyperparameter tuning.

## Activity 3: Final Model Selection Justification

The Final Model Selection Justification articulates the rationale for choosing Random forest as the ultimate model. Its exceptional accuracy, ability to handle complexity, and successful hyperparameter tuning align with project objectives, ensuring optimal loan approval predictions.

**Human Resource Management Model Optimization and Tuning Phase Report:**

# Milestone 5: Project Files Submission and Documentation

For project file submission in Github, Kindly click the link and refer to the flow.

For the documentation, Kindly refer to the link.

# Milestone 6: Project Demonstration

In the upcoming module called Project Demonstration, individuals will be required to record a video by sharing their screens. They will need to explain their project and demonstrate its execution during the presentation.